Index

literals (cont.) digit separators (') in description of, 152-153 further reading for, 154 loss of precision in floating-point literals, 154 - 156use cases, 153 floating-point, 154-156, 837, 869-870 integer, 837, 869-870 raw string description of, 108–111 potential pitfalls, 112-114 use cases, 111-112Unicode description of, 129-130 potential pitfalls, 130-132 use cases, 130 user-defined annoyances, 869-871 description of, 835-853 further reading for, 872 potential pitfalls, 867-869 use cases, 853-867 little-endian float layouts, 531-534 local declarations, 662, 675-677 local functions, emulating, 598-599. See also lambda expressions local scope. See block scope local variables in unevaluated contexts, 610–611 locality of reference, 181, 742, 773n26 local/unnamed types. See also decltype; lambda expressions description of, 83-84 use cases, 84-87 configuring algorithms via lambda expressions, 86-87 encapsulating types within functions, 84-85 instantiating templates with local function objects as type arguments, 85-86 loggedSum function, 28, 31 logical optimization, 365 logical or (||) operator, 265 long long integral type description of, 89 further reading for, 92 potential pitfalls, 91–92 use cases, 89-91 long type, relative size of, 91-92 long-distance friendship, 1035-1036, 1041 loops. See range-based for loops lossy conversions, restrictions on, 222-224 low-level value-semantic types (VSTs), creating, 742 - 751

lvalue references, 26, 716, 1118, 1133 in C++11/14, 717–720 declarations prior to C++11, 815–818 evolution of, 807, 813–828 forbidding operations on, 1165–1167 implicit moves in **return** statements, 735– 737 range-based **for** loops, 703 rvalue references, introduction to, 710–711 lvalue-to-rvalue conversion, 501

Μ

macro-defined namespaces, 1083-1084 macro-invocation syntax, 248-249 macros. See also functions alternatives to, 286-287 offsetof aggressive usage, 520-521 navigating compound objects, 456-460 POD type usage, 410-412 support for, 423-425 magic constants, 308 managed allocators, 1021-1022 mandatory RVO, 807n31 mangled names, 1056, 1114n24 manifestly constant evaluated, 258n1 mantissa, 155 materialization, 717 materialize, 1163n1 maximal fundamental alignment, 193 mebibyte conversion, 286-287 mechanisms, 51 member functions constexpr as implicitly const-qualified, 300 hiding, 56-57 overriding, 105-106 variadic member functions, 892-894 member initialization lists, 230 member initializer lists copy list initialization in, 249-250 delegating constructors, 46 nonstatic data member initialization, 318 pack expansion, 917-918 member initializers, default annoyances, 328-330 applicability limitations, 329 array size deduction, lack of, 330 loss of aggregate status, 330 loss of triviality, 329-330 parenthesized direct-initialization syntax, lack of, 328-329 description of, 318-321